

SCIENTIFIC WEBINAR



September, 13th 2025 13:00h CET Platform: ZOOM FREE REGISTRATION

TES-MEP in Horses and Humans: Complementary Roles of Supportive Systems and Pyramidal Tract and TES Models

Moderators

Kathleen Seidel (Switzerland)
Members of webinar task force



Speakers



Sanne Journee The Netherlands



Louis JourneeThe Netherlands

Panelists



Stephen Reed USA



Yvette S. Nout-Lomas



Stanley Skinner
USA



Maria J. Tellez USA

Objective:

To explore fundamental physiological differences between the motor systems of horses and humans, with the aim of examining how these differences affect the intraoperative neuromonitoring (IONM) of motor pathways in humans.

Expected educational outcomes:

- Compare neuroanatomical and neurophysiological differences between human and equine motor systems and their implications for MEP monitoring.
- Describe the methodological challenges in using TES in large animals and their parallels in human IONM.
- Identify models of TES in terms of stimulation depth, electrode stability, and reproducibility.
- Recognize extracranial versus transcranial MEP components and implement intensity-stepped stimulation protocols to avoid misinterpretation during IONM.

AGENDA (CET time)

13.00-13.05 **Welcome** Kathleen Seidel

13.05-13.10 Speakers and panelists

introduction by Task Force members

13.10-13.35 Fundamental physiological differences between the motor systems of horses and humans

Sanne Journee

13.35-13.50 Speakers and panelists'

discussion

13.50-14.00 **Open Q&A** moderated by Task Force members

14.00-14.25 Comparative TES models and

translational implications for MEP monitoring of humans

Louis Journee

14.25-14.40 Speakers and panelists'

discussion

14.40-14.50 Open Q&A

moderated by Task Force members

14.50-14.55 **Closing remarks**

Kathleen Seidel