



## TES-MEP in Horses and Humans: Complementary Roles of Supportive Systems and Pyramidal Tract and TES Models

### Moderators



**Kathleen Seidel**  
Switzerland



**Stefanie Binzer**  
Denmark



**Carolin Weiss-Lucas**  
Germany

### Speakers



**Sanne Journee**  
The Netherlands



**Louis Journee**  
The Netherlands

### Panelists



**Stephen Reed**  
USA



**Yvette S. Nout-Lomas**  
USA



**Stanley Skinner**  
USA



**Maria J. Tellez**  
USA

#### Objective:

To explore fundamental physiological differences between the motor systems of horses and humans, with the aim of examining how these differences affect the intraoperative neuromonitoring (IONM) of motor pathways in humans.

#### Expected educational outcomes:

- Compare neuroanatomical and neurophysiological differences between human and equine motor systems and their implications for MEP monitoring.
- Describe the methodological challenges in using TES in large animals and their parallels in human IONM.
- Identify models of TES in terms of stimulation depth, electrode stability, and reproducibility.
- Recognize extracranial versus transcranial MEP components and implement intensity-stepped stimulation protocols to avoid misinterpretation during IONM.

### AGENDA (CET time)

13.00-13.05	<b>Welcome</b> Kathleen Seidel	13.50-14.00	<b>Open Q&amp;A</b> moderated by: Stefanie Binzer, Carolin Weiss-Lucas
13.05-13.10	<b>Speakers and panelists</b> introduction by: Stefanie Binzer, Carolin Weiss-Lucas	14.00-14.25	<b>Comparative TES models and translational implications for MEP monitoring of humans</b> Louis Journee
13.10-13.35	<b>Fundamental physiological differences between the motor systems of horses and humans</b> Sanne Journee	14.25-14.40	<b>Speakers and panelists' discussion</b>
13.35-13.50	<b>Speakers and panelists' discussion</b>	14.40-14.50	<b>Open Q&amp;A</b> moderated by: Stefanie Binzer, Carolin Weiss-Lucas
		14.50-14.55	<b>Closing remarks</b> Kathleen Seidel